

<b>PROPOSED MEASURES TO REDUCE FERTILITY, BY UNIVERSALITY OR SELECTIVITY OF IMPACT IN THE U.S.</b>			
<b>UNIVERSAL IMPACT</b>	<b>SELECTIVE IMPACT DEPENDING ON SOCIO-ECONOMIC STATUS</b>		<b>Measures Predicated on Existing Motivation to Prevent Unwanted Pregnancy</b>
<b>Social Constraints</b>	<b>Economic Deterrents/Incentives</b>	<b>Social Controls</b>	
Restructure family: a) Postpone or avoid marriage b) Alter image of ideal family size  Compulsory education of children  Encourage increased homosexuality  Educate for family limitation  Fertility control agents in water supply  Encourage women to work	Modify tax policies: a) Substantial marriage tax b) Child Tax c) Tax married more than single d) Remove parents' tax exemption d) Additional taxes on parents with more than 1 or 2 children in school  Reduce/eliminate paid maternity leave or benefits  Reduce/eliminate children's or family allowances  Bonuses for delayed marriage and greater child-spacing  Pensions for women of 45 with less than N children  Eliminate Welfare payments after first 2 children  Chronic Depression  Require women to work and provide few child care facilities  Limit/eliminate publicly-financed medical care, scholarships, housing, loans and subsidies to families with more than N children.	Compulsory abortion of out-of-wedlock pregnancies  Compulsory sterilization of all who have two children except for a few who would be allowed three  Confine childbearing to only a limited number of adults  Stock certificate type permits for children  <u>Housing Policies:</u> a) Discouragement of private home ownership b) Stop awarding public housing based on family size	Payments to encourage sterilization  Payments to encourage contraception  Payments to encourage abortion  Abortion and sterilization on demand  Allow harmless contraceptives to be distributed nonmedically  Improve contraceptive technology  Make contraception truly available and accessible  Improve maternal health care, with family planning a core element

The measures tabulated here are derived primarily from Davis, Science, 11/10/67; Michael Young's remarks at NIH Conference 6/67; L. & A. Day, Too Many Americans; J. Blake in Sheps & Ridley, Public Health & Population Change; and W. Shockley, Speech in Ontario, 12/67.

Source: Memorandum sent to Bernard Berelson by Frederick S. Jaffe, of the Center for Family Planning Program Development (The Technical Assistance Division of Planned Parenthood-World Population), with the subject: "Activities Relevant to the Study of Population Policy for the United States" "responsive to [Berelson's letter of Jan. 24], seeking ideas on necessary and useful activities relevant to formation of population policy". Dated: March 11, 1969.

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